

CURRICULUM VITAE

Prof. Dr. J.W. De Visser

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PERSONAL

Name: Jacobus Wilhelm (Jaap) de Visser
Date and place of birth: 17 Augustus 1974, Uasin Gishu (Kenya)

ACADEMIC

1992 – 1997: LLB (*met genoegen*) Utrecht University
1998 – 2000: LLM (*cum laude*) University of the Western Cape
2000 – 2005 LLD Utrecht University / University of the Western Cape
(Thesis: *Developmental local government – a case study of South Africa*)

PROFESSIONAL

May 1998 – September 1998: **Intern**, Parliament of South Africa
January 1999 – August 2002: **Research assistant**, Community Law Centre, University of the Western Cape
September 2002 – February 2006 **Lecturer / Researcher**, Department of Constitutional and Administrative Law, Utrecht University
March 2006 – December 2007 **Senior Researcher & Head: Multilevel Government Initiative**, Community Law Centre, University of the Western Cape
January 2008 – December 2010 **Associate Professor**, Community Law Centre (UWC)
January 2011 – now **Professor**, Faculty of Law, University of the Western Cape (Senior Professor since 1 January 2019)
January 2013 – 2022 **Director**, Community Law Centre / Dullah Omar Institute, University of the Western Cape
January 2023 - Interim **South African Research Chair** Multilevel Government, Law and Policy Dullah Omar Institute, University of the Western Cape

PRIZES, ACCREDITATIONS AND MEMBERSHIPS

- **B2 – rating** by South Africa’s National Research Foundation (NRF) (“enjoys considerable international recognition for the high quality and impact of his/her recent research outputs”)
- Treasurer/Secretary *International Association of Centers for Federal Studies* (2016-2022)
- Vice-President *International Association of Centers for Federal Studies* (since 2022)
- (Alternate) Member, Board *Commonwealth Local Government Forum*
- Member, Editorial Board *Commonwealth Journal on Local Governance*
- Member, Editorial Board *Hague Journal on Rule of Law* (Springer)
- Member, Editorial Board *Decision* (Springer)

- Member, Advisory Board Centre for Transformative Regulation of Work (University of the Western Cape)
- Member, *Research Advisory Group* of the Commonwealth Local Government Forum
- Nominated in 2002 for Law Faculty's Young Researcher's Award (Utrecht University)
- Editor, *Local Government Bulletin* (2006-2012, 2019-now)
- Member, and Deputy Chairperson, School Governing Body Pinehurst Primary School (2015-2018)
- Member UWC Law Faculty Higher Degrees Committee (2012-2020)
- Member UWC Law Faculty Academic Planning Committee (2021- now)

TEACHING AND STUDENT SUPERVISION

Teaching

Full programmes/degrees

1. Developed 1-year **Postgraduate Diploma** in Public Law for University of the Western Cape (with T Chigwata) (launched in 2021)
2. Developed and delivered online **Practitioner's Course on Intergovernmental Relations** for practitioners (South Africa's School of Government (2020-2021)
3. Co-convenor (with Nico Steytler and Tinashe Chigwata) LLM/Mphil in **Law, State and Governance** (2010-now)
4. Teaching Coordinator (**Onderwijscoördinator**) Department of Constitutional and Administrative Law, Utrecht University (2003-2006)
5. Co-convenor (with Stephen Berrisford) of 2-day Certificate Course *Preparing for Implementation of Spatial Planning and Land Use Management Act*

Single courses

6. *Constitutional Law Practice* (LLM, University of the Western Cape 2009-now)
7. *Law of Good Governance* (LLM, University of the Western Cape 2012-2013)
8. *Local Government* (LLM, University of the Western Cape, 2009-now)
9. *Law of Intergovernmental Relations* (LLM, University of the Western Cape, co-lecturer in 2006-2010)
10. *Civil, Social and Political Rights* (LLM, Utrecht University, 2004-2006)
11. *Constitutional and Administrative Law* (LLB, Utrecht University, 2002-2006)
12. *Fundamentals of Public Law* (LLB, Utrecht University, 2002-2006)

Guest lecturing

1. Stellenbosch University: Constitutional Law (LLB) *Local Government* (2011)
2. University of Pretoria: *Local Government Certificate Course* (2012, 2013, 2014)
3. Addis Ababa University: *Local Government in Federal Systems* - PhD Programme (2012, 2013)

Various guest lectures, including:

- LLB University of Cape Town (2006)
- Ethiopian Civil Service College (2013)

- European Academy (EURAC) Bozen/Bolzano (2015)
- University of ABC, Sao Paolo (2016)
- University of Innsbrück / European Academy (EURAC) *Winter School on Federalism and Governance* (2018 and 2020)
- *Aluwal* Future Leaders Programme (2020)

Supervision - Doctoral studies

1. Zemelak Ayele *Local government for democracy, peace and development in Ethiopia* (graduated 2012, UWC)
2. Douglas Singiza *Local government in Uganda* (graduated 2015, UWC)
3. Tinashe Chigwata *Local government in Zimbabwe* (graduated 2015, UWC)
4. Ayenew Birhanu *The politics of local government creation and boundary demarcation within Ethiopian Federation: Challenges and Implications* (graduated 2016, AAU, co-supervision with Assefa Fiseha)
5. Fiseha Haftetsion Gebresilassie *The state of Vertical Division of Political Power in the Ethiopian Federation* (graduated 2017, AAU, co-supervision with Assefa Fiseha)
6. Shehaam Johnstone *Food security and local government in South Africa: the role of municipalities in a food systems approach* (graduated 2020)
7. Adeniyi Oluwafunmilola Foluke *Hungry for knowledge, hungry for bread: realising the right to food of students in South African tertiary institutions* (with Ebenezer Durojaye, graduated 2021)
8. Xavia Poswa *Implementing the Spatial planning and Land Use Management Act of 2013: an examination of the intersection of the role of traditional leaders and municipalities in spatial planning and land use management* (ongoing)
9. Jennica Beukes *Law and the Practice of Coalition Governments in South Africa* (ongoing)
10. Thabile Chonco *One size does not fit all: An examination of the legal and policy framework for differentiated powers, functions and funding and supervision of municipalities in South Africa* (ongoing)

Supervision – Masters

1. Geraldine Mettler *Provincial intergovernmental relations* (2001) (co-supervision with Nico Steytler)
2. Mrs Brink Hacken *als opsporingsmethode* (2005)
3. Martijn van Bemmelen *De gekozen burgemeester* (2005)
4. Mesenbet Assefa Tadeg *The human rights obligations of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund on the right to development* (2009)
5. Mzee Mzee - *Local government in Tanzania* (2007)
6. Zemelak Ayele - *Local Government in Ethiopia* (2008)
7. Naison Machingauta - *Supervision of local government in Zimbabwe* (2009)
8. Tinashe Chigwata - *Local government in Zimbabwe* (2010)
9. Thabo Khaile - *Budget oversight in local government* (2011)
10. Elizabeth Williams - *Internal oversight - a case study of Drakenstein Municipality*
11. Yasin Maoni - *Internal oversight - a case study of three metropolitan municipalities*
12. Jephias Mapuva - *Appointed councillors in Zimbabwe* (2012)
13. Ashwin Reyneke *Provincial supervision of Municipalities* (2012)

14. Nora Christabelle Ho Tu Nam *The autonomous status of Rodrigues and its impact on development: A comparative analysis* (2013)
15. Violet Muchapondwa *Examining the parameters of the powers of the Minister of Local Government to issue policy directives to urban local authorities in Zimbabwe in terms of section 313 of the Urban Councils Act* (2014)
16. Thabile Chonco *An analysis of municipal regulation and management of markets as an instrument to facilitate access to food and enhance food security* (2015)
17. Thobela Mdledle's *Evaluating the role of the NCOP in reviewing national government interventions in provincial governments: a case study of the 2011 interventions in the Eastern Cape and Limpopo Provinces* (2015)
18. Xavia Poswa *A study of municipal planning by-law and the extent to which they give effect to the spatial planning and land use management act 16 of 2013* (2016)
19. Jerome November *Interventions into Local Government: an Assessment of the Practice Between 2009 and 2014* (2017)
20. Kwazinkosi Dladla *The Impact of the Legal Framework for Local Government on Building and Sustaining Coalitions in Municipal Councils* (2018, under examination)
21. Chilumbwa Maambo *The administrative autonomy of local authorities in Zambia under the 2016 Constitution* (2018)
22. Nchimunya Mweene *An assessment of the impact of the 2016 Constitution on intergovernmental relations in Zambia* (2018)
23. Henok Ashagrey *The Right to Freedom of Movement in the Ethiopian Ethnic Federation: Examining the Adequacy of the Existing Constitutional Protection for "Exogenous" Peoples* (2018)
24. Lucille Damon *Municipal regulation of food and waste pickers on landfill sites in South Africa: what should municipalities (dis)allow?* (2019, with Prof Schenck)
25. Victor Thabo *An assessment of the constitutionality of the directions and regulations issued to local government during the Covid-19 state of disaster* (2021, with X Poswa)

PUBLICATIONS

Books

1. *Perspectives on development, governance and service delivery* (T Chigwata, J de Visser & L Kaywood) Juta: Cape Town (2021) 180 pp
2. *Local Government Reform in Zambia* (T Chigwata, N Steytler, J de Visser & F Kunda) Juta: Cape Town (2020) pp. 222
3. *The Journey to Transform Local Government* (T Chigwata, J de Visser & L Kaywood) Cape Town (2019).
4. *Constitution-Building in Africa* (J de Visser, N Steytler, D Powell & E Durojaye) Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlag (2015) pp. 331.
5. *Developmental Local Government: a Case Study of South Africa* Antwerp: Intersentia (2005) pp. 310
6. *Local Government Law of South Africa* (with N Steytler) Durban: LexisNexis
 - South Africa's leading loose leaf text on local government law, first published in 2007, updated annual (14 annual updates since 2007)
7. *Governance Reform in Zimbabwe: a Policy Dialogue* (J de Visser, N Steytler & N Machingauta) Community Law Centre: Cape Town (2010) pp. 151

8. *Water Delivery: Public or Private?* (J de Visser & C Mbazira) Utrecht: Institute of Constitutional and Administrative Law (2006) pp. 170

Journal articles

1. Zemelak Ayele, Jaap de Visser & David Ruach Tang 'Federalism in the 2015 and 2018 Peace Agreements in South Sudan – But What Kind of Federalism?' in *Perspectives on Federalism* Volume 13 - issues 2-3 – 2022 pp 41-71
2. De Visser J and Poswa X "Municipal Law Making under SPLUMA: A Survey of Fifteen 'First Generation' Municipal **Planning By-Laws**" *PER / PELJ* 2019(22)
3. 'Local Government in the 2013 Constitution of **Zimbabwe**: Defining the Boundaries of Local Autonomy' (with T Chigwata) (2018) *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law* 10 165-185
4. 'Ministerial Directives to Local Government in **Zimbabwe**: Top-Down Governance in a Decentralized Constitution' (with T Chigwata & V Muchapondwa) (2017) 61 *Journal of African Law* 1 41–56
5. 'Overseeing the Overseers - Assessing Compliance with **Municipal Intervention** Rules in South Africa' (with J November) (2017) 9 *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law* 109–133
6. '**Devolution by Court Injunction**: The Case of Land Use Planning and Management in South Africa' (2016) 10 *Ugandan Journal of Management and Public Policy Studies* 1 84-100
7. 'Confronting the State of Local Government: The 2013 **Constitutional Court Decisions** (with Nico Steytler) 2016 *Constitutional Court Review*
8. 'The (Mis)Management of **Ethno-linguistic Diversity in Ethiopian Cities**' (with Zemelak Ayele) 2016 *Ethnopolitics*
9. 'The Unresolved **Ethnic Question in Uganda's** District Councils' (with D Singiza) (2015) 19 *Law Democracy and Development* 107-126
10. 'Special Interest Councillors in **Zimbabwe** – A Review of Law and Practice in terms of the 2013 Constitution' in (2013) *Law Democracy and Development* (Volume 17) (with J Mapuva)
11. 'Chewing more than one can swallow: the creation of new **districts in Uganda**' in (2011) 15 *Law, Democracy and Development* (with D Singiza)
12. '**Institutional Subsidiarity** in the South African Constitution' (2010) 21 *Stellenbosch Law Review* 90 – 115
13. '**Political-Administrative interface** in South African Municipalities' (2010) 1 *Commonwealth Journal for Local Governance* 86-101
14. 'Developmental local government in South Africa: institutional fault lines' (2009) 1 *Commonwealth Journal for Local Governance* 7-25
15. 'A perspective on local government's role in realising the **right to housing** and the answer of the *Grootboom* judgment' (2004) 8 *Law Democracy & Development* 201-215
16. 'Demarcating powers governing regarding **liquor retail**' (2004) 19 *SA Public Law* 335-377
17. 'Realising the **right of access to water**: pipe-dream of watershed?' (2003) 7 *Law, Democracy and Development* 27-53 (with J Mettler & E Cottle)
18. 'Powers of local government' (2002) 17 *SA Public Law* 223-243
19. 'Over straf valt te onderhandelen, over de waarheid niet. Deel I: Van dictatuur naar democratie' (2002) 51 *Ars Aequi* 806-812
20. 'Over straf valt te onderhandelen, over de waarheid niet. Deel II: De Zuidafrikaanse Waarheidscommissie als voorbeeld?' (2003) 51 *Ars Aequi* 874-881

Chapters in books

1. "Local Government in Intergovernmental relations" in PS Reddy and P Kariuki (eds) *Subnational Governance and Development in South Africa Post 1994: Governance Challenges and Prospects* (2021).
2. Nico Steytler, Jaap de Visser and Tinashe Chigwata, 'South Africa: Surfing towards Centralisation', in Nico Steytler (ed) *Comparative Federalism and Covid-19: Combatting the Pandemic* (Routledge, 2021) 336-354.
3. "Real or imagined autonomy – Experiences from Local Government in **Ethiopia, South Africa and Zimbabwe**" in Tracy Fenwick & Andre Banfield (eds) *Beyond Autonomy - Practical and Theoretical Challenges to 21st Century Federalism* (2021) Leiden: Brill
4. "**Food Security**, Urban Governance and Multilevel Government in Africa" in R Home (ed) *Land Issues for Urban Governance in Sub-Saharan Africa* (2021) Cham: Springer 269-280.
5. Steytler, N., De Visser, J. (2020) "**From the Community Law Centre to the Dullah Omar Institute: the Path of Engaged Research**" in Bharuthram, R., Pokpas, L. (eds) *From Hope to Action through Knowledge - The Renaissance of the University of the Western Cape 2001 – 2014* 335-354.
6. 'Constitutionalisation of Local and Regional Government in **Uganda, Lesotho and South Africa**' in (2019) Fombad, C & Steytler, N *Decentralisation and Constitutionalism in Africa* Oxford, Oxford: University Press.
7. '**City Regions** in pursuit of SDG 11: institutionalising multilevel cooperation in Gauteng, South Africa' in (2019) H Aust & A Du Plessis (eds) *The Globalisation of Urban Governance – Legal Perspectives on Sustainable Development Goal 11* New York: Routledge.
8. '!Ke E: /Xarra //Ke': old **diversities** and new responses in the quest for unity in South Africa in (2018) Burgess, M and Gagnon, A (eds) *Revisiting Unity and Diversity in Federal Countries: Changing Concepts, Reforms Proposals and New Institutional Realities* (with N Steytler) Leiden: Brill 1-27
9. '**Concurrency** in South Africa' in (2017) N Steytler (ed) *Concurrent Powers in Federal Systems* 2017 Brill <http://bit.ly/2kuiDeK>
10. 'Enforcement of **Socio-Economic Rights** against Local Governments in South Africa' in (2015) Bosire, Ghai & Gikonyo (eds) *Animating Devolution in Kenya* <http://bit.ly/1KqDmpo>
11. '**Fragile federations** and the dynamics of devolution' (with N Steytler) in F Palermo & E Aalber (eds) *Dynamics of Devolution* Palermo (2015) Brill.
12. 'Addressing **climate change** through provincial planning in South Africa - A case study of the Western Cape' in (2015) *Strengthening Green Federalism – Sharing Best Practices* TERI/Forum of Federations New Delhi: TERI/Forum of Federations
13. 'Size and character of **devolved units**' (with Y Fessha) in Y Ghai & N Steytler (eds) (2014) *Devolution in Kenya and South Africa* Juta
14. 'Functions and **powers of devolved units**' (with A May) in Y Ghai & N Steytler (eds) (2014) *Devolution in Kenya and South Africa* Juta
15. 'Constitutional Law of Local Government in South Africa' (with N Steytler) in (2014) *International Encyclopedia of Laws* Kluwer (2014)
16. 'The role of **ethnicity** in the demarcation of internal boundaries in South Africa and Ethiopia' in S Mangiameli (ed) *Federalism, Regionalism and Territory* Rome: Institute for the Study of Regionalism, Federalism and Self-Government (2013) (with N Steytler & Y Fessha)
17. '**Property rates** as an instrument for development - an analysis of South African policy, law and practice' in (2013) G Samson & P McKinlay (eds) *New Century Local Government* London: Commonwealth Secretariat 108-128.

18. 'The Right to (be) the City: The Place of **Cities** in the Institutional and Constitutional Context of Federal/Decentralised Systems in Africa' in (2012) S Shastri (ed) *Equality and Unity in Diversity for Development* Addis Ababa: Shama Books 22-29.
19. '**Unfunded Mandates**: directing subnational governments' in G Färber (ed) (2012) *Governing from the center: the influence of the federal/central government on subnational governments* Deutsche Förschungsinstitut für Öffentlichen Verwaltung 135-156
20. 'Cities and **Climate Change**: *ex abundanti cautela* – 'from an excess of caution'?' in A Cartwright, S Parnell, G Oelofse & S Ward (eds) (2012) *Climate Change at the City Scale* Routledge: London pp. 25
21. '**Career Patterns** of National, Provincial and Local Parliamentarians in South Africa' in R Hrbek (ed) (2010) *Legislatures in Federal Systems and Multi-level Governance* Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft: Baden-Baden 151-158
22. 'Republic of South Africa Local Development in an Uncertain Partnership' in J Kincaid & N Steytler (eds) (2009) *Local Government and Metropolitan Regions* McGill-Queen's University Press: Montreal and Kingston pp. 20
23. 'Local Government' in (2008) Stu Woolman *et al Constitutional Law of South Africa* Cape Town: Juta (with N Steytler) pp. 102
24. 'Developmental Local Government in South Africa' in (2007) Chiroro B. & Matlosa (eds) *Challenges of Conflict, Democracy and Development In Africa* Pretoria: Electoral Institute of Southern Africa 176-202

Other publications

1. *Combating Corruption in Local Government in the Western Cape* Research Report for Western Cape Department of Local Government (with Jennica Beukes, Thabile Chonco, Tinashe Chigwata) 2020.
2. *The Legal Framework for Combating Corruption in Local Government in the Western Cape* (with Steytler, Chigwata & Beukes) Research Report for the Western Cape Department of Local Government & the Hanns Seidel Foundation March 2020
3. *Transparency in Procurement* Dullah Omar Institute/IBP (with Tinashe Chigwata *et al*) (2020)
 - oversee a team of eight researchers, using internet surveys to measure how transparent South African organs of state are when **procuring** goods and services
4. *Fact Sheets on Decentralisation in Africa* (with Nico Steytler and Tinashe Chigwata) (2020)
 - decentralisation explained from **legal, political, financial and customary** perspective
5. *Intergovernmental fiscal relations in South Africa and the Philippines* Research Paper for Forum of Federations (2020)
 - a comparison of the institutional frameworks for **intergovernmental fiscal relations in South African and the Philippines**
6. *Boards of State-Owned Entities and democracy* (with Samantha Waterhouse) Cape Town: Dullah Omar Institute (2020)
 - a paper critiquing the lack of transparency surrounding the appointment of boards of state-owned entities
7. *The Regulation of Public Enterprises in Ethiopia: Lessons for South Africa* (with Henok Ashagrey) Cape Town: Dullah Omar Institute (2019)
8. *Metro Open Budget Survey* (with Tinashe Chigwata and Carlene vd Westhuizen) (2019)

- oversee a team of six researchers, using mixed methodologies (internet surveys, questionnaire, interviews) to measure how transparent South Africa's biggest cities are in their annual budgeting
9. *Local government in intergovernmental relations* Discussion Document for SALGA IGR Summit (2018) (with Nico Steytler)
 10. *Multilevel Government in South Africa, Ethiopia and Kenya Observations from the practice of designing and implementing multilevel government systems* (2018) Forum of Federations Occasional Paper Series No 20 (with Nico Steytler).
 11. **Land regulation in South Africa** paper commissioned by the Commission on Inquiry in the Effectiveness of Law, Policies and Processes or Land Acquisition, Land Administration, Land Management and Land Registration in Uganda (2018)
 12. *Implementing the Spatial Planning and Land Use Management Act: A Review of Four 'Post-SPLUMA' Provincial Planning Bills* (2017) www.dullahomarinate.org.za (with X Poswa)
 13. *Implementing the Spatial Planning and Land Use Management Act: A Review of Municipal Planning By-Laws* (2017) www.dullahomarinate.org.za (with X Poswa)
 14. *Electing Councillors: A guide to municipal elections* Cape Town: Dullah Omar Institute (2016) (with N Steytler).
 15. **Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations in South Africa and the Role of the Financial and Fiscal Commission – a 20 Year Review** (with Z Ayele) (2014)
 16. *Local Law Making in Cape Town: a Case Study of the Municipal Planning By-Law Process* UNHABITAT Urban Legal Case Studies Volume 3 (in print, 2015)
 17. **Civil Protest Barometer** (with D Powell & M O'Donovan) www.mlgi.org.za (2015)
 18. **Service Delivery Protest Barometer** (with D Powell) www.mlgi.org.za (2012)
 19. *Important Legal Issues for Provincial Legislation dealing with Spatial Planning and Land Use* (with S Berrisford) Discussion Document for South African Cities Network (2011) pp.29
 20. *The quality of local democracies: a study into the functionality of municipal governance arrangements* Report for South African Local Government Association and German Agency for Development Cooperation (with N Steytler & A May) (2009) pp. 66
 - a study, using legal-empirical research to assess relations between politicians and officials in South Africa
 21. *The Role of Ward Committees in South Africa: evidence of six case studies* Cape Town: Community Law Centre (2009) (with T Smith)
 - a study, using mixed methodologies (including interviews) to measure the effectiveness of public participation structures
 22. *Intervening in Provinces and Municipalities: Guidelines for the Application of Sections 100 & 139 of the Constitution* prepared for the Department of Provincial and Local Government (2007) (with N Steytler) pp. 54
 - adopted as official government guidelines
 23. *Practitioners' Guide to Intergovernmental Relations Manual* prepared for the Department of Provincial and Local Government (2007) pp. 97
 - adopted as official government guidelines
 24. *A guideline document on provincial-local intergovernmental relations* Pretoria: Department of Provincial and Local Government (2002) (with N Steytler and J Mettler) pp. 20 (www.dpig.gov.za).
 25. *Provincial supervision: manual for the application of section 139 of the Constitution* Pretoria: Department of Provincial and Local Government (2000) (with N Steytler & J Mettler) pp. 40

26. *The intergovernmental relations audit – towards a culture of co-operative government* Pretoria: Department of Provincial and Local Government (1999) (with N Steytler, N Levy, C Tapscott, J Mettler *et al*) pp. 200
 - a study into intergovernmental relations, using legal-empirical research
27. *Electing Councillors: A guide to municipal elections* Cape Town: Community Law Centre (2000) (with N Steytler & J Mettler) pp. 52
28. *Making law: a guide to municipal councils* Cape Town: Community Law Centre (2000) (with N Steytler & J Mettler) (translated into Afrikaans, isiXhosa, isiZulu, Setswana and Sesotho) pp. 50
29. 'The institutional framework for developmental local government: making good on the promise of development?' (2000) *Seminar Report No. 14 Constitution and Law colloquium on local government law* Johannesburg: Konrad Adenauer Stiftung 35-50

Book reviews

'Improving Local Government' (2009) 4 *Commonwealth Journal of Local Governance* 64-69

Opinion pieces in newspapers and articles in newsletters

1. De Visser, J. & Hall, R. 'The lockdown may be unconstitutional – unless school feeding and social grants are fixed' *Daily Maverick* 21 April 2020
2. 'The lockdown regulations are not a ban on all informal food traders' 30 March 2020, *Daily Maverick* (also published in *Local Government Bulletin* 15(1))
3. 'Municipalities are not off the hook for food security' *Food Security South Africa* 22 May 22, 2019 (also published in *Local Government Bulletin* 14(1))
4. 'Why the law was an ass in Nelson Mandela Bay' *Daily Maverick* 5 October 2018.
5. 'The way forward for councillors and inept municipalities' *Daily Maverick* 30 August 2018.
6. 'Untangling the web of rules governing Patricia De Lille' *Daily Maverick* 16 January 2018.
7. 'South Africa's politicians will have to adjust to many more coalitions' *The Conversation* May 16.
8. 'Zuma's plan to swap 'wrong' councillors may create chaos' *Business Day* 16 May 2011 (with P Ntliziywana)
9. 'Cape Town case tests public role on boundaries' *Cape Times* September 2006 (with Annette Christmas)
10. 'Metropolitan mayors wield political muscle' *Business Day* October 2006
11. More than 50 short articles in [Local Government Bulletin](#) (Cape Town: Community Law Centre), including:
 - 'Constitutional Court affirms the status of local government' (1999) 1 *Local Government Law Bulletin* (with N Steytler)
 - 'Municipal Structures Act – Executive leadership at local level' (1999) 1 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 10-11
 - 'Elections for, and voting in, the council: recent decisions' (1999) 1 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 14-15
 - 'The right to equal treatment by a municipality' (1999) 1 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 3-4
 - 'The Battle of Butterworth – a section 139 intervention in the Eastern Cape' (1999) 2 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 13-15

- 'Division of powers and functions: who does what in the district?' (1999) 1 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 3-4
- 'Municipal Structures Act - the birth of a new generation of municipalities' (1999) *Local Government Law Bulletin* 8-10
- 'Demarcating municipalities – the aim: viability, the problem: time' (1999) 1 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 1-4
- 'Municipal elections: where PR and ward representation meet' (1999) 2 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 8-11
- 'Walking the tightrope: roles and responsibilities of the municipal manager' (1999) 3 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 1-5
- 'Constitutional amendments: local democracy at the altar of supervision?' (2001) 3 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 1-4 (with N Steytler).
- 'Integrated Development Planning in the Municipal Systems Act' (2000) 1 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 5-7
- 'The Municipal Systems Act and public participation' (2000) 1 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 8-10
- 'Performance Management in the Systems Act: implementing accountability' (2000) 2 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 7-8
- 'Role of the speaker' (2001) 3 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 11-14
- 'Mayoral committees of the hook?' (2001) 4 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 1-3
- 'Assignment to local government: protection with a hollow ring' (2002) 2 *Local Government Law Bulletin* 7-10
- 'Powers over liquor matters' (2004) 4 *Local Government Bulletin* 6-10
- 'Applying the new intervention powers- issues arising from practice' (2005) 1 *Local Government Bulletin* 1-3
- 'Career patterns of local politicians' (2006) 3 *Local Government Bulletin* 10-12
- 'Service Delivery and Budget Implementation Plan: Common sense rather than mere compliance' (2007) 2 *Local Government Bulletin* 10-11
- 'The political-administrative interface in local government: Assessing the quality of local democracies' (2009) (5) *Local Government Bulletin* 18-20
- 'Monkey business – a case study of roles and responsibilities in baboon management' (2009) 11 *Local Government Bulletin*
- 'Proposed provincial planning laws compared' (2012) 1 *Local Government Bulletin* 12-16
- 'Spatial Land Use Management and Planning Bill (2012) 2 *Local Government Bulletin* 9-12

MEDIA ENGAGEMENT

More than 50 TV and Radio appearances in local, regional and national media, including CapeTalk, SAFM, EWN, ENCA, SABC, Bush Radio, Smile FM, Radio 786 etc.

Topics: local politics, intergovernmental relations, elections, governance of state-owned entities, coalitions, transparency in procurement, human rights violations, financial audit outcomes etc.

PODCASTS AND VIDEOS

Make your Mark - Do you know what you are voting for? A **video explaining the electoral system** for municipalities (<https://dullahomarinate.org.za/videos/make-your-mark-do-you-know-what-you-are-voting-for>)

History of the Community Law Centre A **video series of 13 interviews** with key figures in the history of the Community Law Centre (<https://dullahomarinate.org.za/videos/albie-sachs-brigitte-mabandla-bulelani-ngcuka-others-about-clc-history>)

Oversee production of **podcasts**, based on articles in the 2020 and 2021 Volumes of the *Local Government Bulletin* (<https://dullahomarinate.org.za/multilevel-govt/local-government-bulletin>) (with T Chigwata)

PAPERS PRESENTED AT CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS

1. 'Municipalities and **food security**: a constitutional analysis' Key note at *Food Equity Seminar Series* Institute of Development Studies (Sussex) / Centre of Excellence on Food Security (UWC) 20 July 2021
2. '**Food Security** and Municipal Powers in South Africa' paper presented at *International Conference Local and Urban Governance: Trends, Challenges and Innovations in a Globalizing World* IGU Commission Geography of Governance & University of Cape Verde, Cidade da Praia, 4 - 7 September 2019
3. Can Federalism bring **peace** to South Sudan? paper presented at *International Society of Public Law Society* (Hongkong, June 2018)
4. 'Federalism and South Sudan' paper presented at the *10th World Congress of Constitutional Law* (Seoul, June 2018)
5. '**Devolution and Decentralization in Africa**: Drivers, Success, Challenges and the Future' Key note at *4th Annual National Conference on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights* Makerere University (2017)
6. '**Resourcing Free Basic Services** in South Africa' paper presented at the *Commonwealth Local Government Forum's Research Colloquium* (with Shireen de Visser) (Valetta, Malta June 2017)
7. 'The Western Cape Controversy - **Asymmetry** in an Equal Federation?' paper presented at the *Annual Conference of the International Association of Centres for Federal Studies* (Fribourg, October 2016)
8. '15 years of developmental local government in South Africa -Local democracy at a crossroads?' paper presented at *From Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) to Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and Beyond: The 15 years Democratic and Developmental Role of Local Government in Ethiopia* Center for Federal Studies, Addis Ababa University 25 August 2016.
9. 'Local Government in the Constitution: Impact of South African Constitution on Zimbabwe and Zambia' paper presented at the *Annual Conference of the International Association of Centres for Federal Studies* (New Delhi, October 2016)
10. "'!ke e: /xarra //ke': Old diversities and new responses in the quest for unity in South Africa' paper presented at the *Annual Conference of the International Association of Centres for Federal Studies* (Montreal, October 2015)

11. 'Lesotho's National Decentralisation Policy in comparative perspective' paper presented at the *Commonwealth Local Government Forum's Research Colloquium* (CLGF, Gaborone 2015)
12. 'Concurrency and centralisation in South Africa' *Annual Conference of the International Association of Centres of Federal Studies* (Cape Town, October 2014)
13. 'Addressing **climate change** through provincial planning in South Africa - A case study of the Western Cape' *Strengthening Green Federalism – Sharing Best Practices TERI/Forum of Federations* (New Delhi, October 2012)
14. 'The role of **ethnicity** in the demarcation of internal boundaries in South Africa and Ethiopia' *Annual Conference of the International Association of Centres of Federal Studies* (Rome, September 2012)
15. '**Draft Constitution** of Zimbabwe: Comments with regard to provincial and local government' *Law Society of Zimbabwe Winter School 2012* (Victoria Falls, July 2012)
16. 'Devolution of powers to local government in terms of the Children's Act' presentation to intergovernmental workshop of Department of Social Development (Johannesburg, July 2012)
17. 'Subnational governments and **socio-economic rights**: the South African experience' *Subnational constitution, rights and minorities Institute of Federal Studies/Community Law Centre/Louis Favoreu Institute* (Addis Ababa, May 2012)
18. 'The Impact of the Municipal Systems Act' at the *Isandla/GGLN Roundtable on Local politics and factionalism - Local government as a site of contestation* (Cape Town, December 2011)
19. 'Unfunded mandates: directing subnational governments' (with Nico Steytler and Robert Williams) paper presented at *Annual Conference of International Association of Centre for Federal Studies* (Speyer, September 2011)
20. 'Demarcation and establishment of municipalities in South Africa and Brazil: comparative notes' at the *Colloquium on National minimum criteria for the creation, merger and dissolution of municipalities* ((Presidency of Brazil/Forum of Federations, Brasilia, September 2011)
21. 'The Right to (be) the City' paper presented at the *5th International Conference on Federalism* (Addis Ababa, 2010)
22. '**Cities and climate change: ex abundanti cautela – 'from an excess of caution'?**' paper presented to City of Cape Town councillors and senior officials January 2011 (Cape Town, 2011)
23. '**Cities and climate change: ex abundanti cautela – 'from an excess of caution'?**' paper presented at the *City of Cape Town Climate Change Thinktank* December 2010 (Cape Town, 2010)
24. '**Metropolitan Regions** in South Africa' presentation at a *Roundtable Event on Metropolitan Regions* (Forum of Federations, Rio de Janeiro, March 2010)
25. 'Division of powers amongst spheres of government regarding land use planning' paper delivered at *Colloquium Potchefstroom* (Potchefstroom, April 2010)
26. 'A municipal council as legislator: the ideal overtaken by reality' paper presented at the *Commonwealth Local Government Forum's Research Colloquium* (CLGF, Freeport, Bahamas, 2009)
27. 'The Political-Administrative Interface' presentation at the *Institute of Local Government Management's Annual Conference* (Johannesburg, 2009)
28. 'Evolution of intergovernmental relations: theory and practice' presentation at *IGR Conference Gauteng Government* (Krugersdorp, 2009)

29. 'Delineating responsibilities in local government' presentation at the annual conference of Institute of Municipal Administration in Southern Africa (Polokwane, 2009)
30. 'Local government in South Africa: an overview' presentation at seminar: The future of local government in Zimbabwe: a policy dialogue (Community Law Centre, Harare, 2009)
31. International expert in a Worldbank's Independent Evaluation Group Conference on **reviewing ten years of policy sector reform** in Africa (Addis Ababa, 2008)
32. 'Discussion document on reviewing the Local Government White Paper' presentation at Roundtable on White Paper on Provinces/Local Government (Pretoria, Department of Provincial and Local Government June 2007)
33. 'Local government in South Africa' Workshop on Decentralisation in South Africa at a study tour for officials of the government of the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Department of Decentralisation), organised by the Department of Provincial & Local Government (Pretoria, 2006)
34. 'Enforcing the **Code of Conduct** for councillors' Local government Conference Democracy & Development Programme (Durban, October 2006)
35. 'Legal framework for public participation in local government' VNG-International workshop on Public Participation in local government (Stellenbosch, September 2006)
36. 'Local Government in South Africa' key note at Local Government in South Africa seminar conducted by Aladin / Utrecht University, (Utrecht January 2006)
37. 'Local government powers and functions' Guest lecture presented at University of (Cape Town September 2006)
38. '**Career patterns of politicians in South Africa**' Paper presented at Annual Conference of International Association of Centre for Federal Studies (Tuebingen (Germany) July 2006)
39. '**Governance in Africa**' Good Governance Learning Network submission to EU-NGO Platform on EU-Africa Strategy (Vienna, June 2006)
40. 'Institutional arrangements for a developmental local government – a case study of South Africa' Education and training at various administration levels: assessing needs, ensuring quality International Association of Schools and Institutes of Public Administration (Como, July 2005)
41. 'Water delivery in South Africa and The Netherlands: public or private?' Water delivery in South Africa and the Netherlands: public or private? (Utrecht, March 2005)
42. '**The right of access to water: pipe-dream or watershed?**' Realising Socio-Economic Rights in South Africa: Progress and Challenges Community Law Centre (Strand, 2002)
43. 'Local Government Powers' Workshop of the Portfolio Committee on Local Government KwaZulu-Natal Legislature (Durban, August 2002)
44. 'Ward Committees: a legislative overview' Afesis Corplan Conference (East London, August 2001)
45. 'The institutional framework for developmental local government: making good on the promise of development?' Colloquium on Local Government Law Potchefstroom University (Potchefstroom, October 2001)
46. 'Role of local government in **realising social and economic rights** – the *Grootboom* judgment' Legal Exchange Research Programme Seminar (Bellville, August 2001)
47. 'Van apartheid naar ontwikkelingsgericht lokaal bestuur' Guest lecture presented at Utrecht University (March, 2001)
48. '**The right to equality** and the impact on municipal law and policy' Equality and local government University of the Western Cape (Bellville, 1999)

49. 'Provincial supervision – A manual for the application of section 139' Seminar on supervision of local government local government Community Law Centre (Cape Town, September 1999)

OTHER PRESENTATIONS

Regular appearances at panel discussions, webinars and roundtables to discuss local politics, intergovernmental relations, elections, coalitions, transparency in procurement, human rights violations, financial audit outcomes etc.

Some specific examples:

1. 'Deconstructing Municipal Planning By-laws for Effective Spatial Planning' presentation at SALGA/SACPLAN Planning Law Conference, Ballito, 26 September 2019 (with X Poswa).
2. 'Executive Governance in Municipalities in the Western Cape' presentation to Western Cape Cabinet and DA mayors in the Western Cape, May 2018
3. 'Speakers and Executive Mayors' presentation to Premier and Mayors of the Western Cape (Minister and Mayors Forum Worcester, June 2017
4. 'Spatial Planning and Land Use Management Act - What SPLUMA expects of the three spheres of government' presentation at *Roundtable Dialogue on Human Settlements White Paper* Department of Human Settlements/SALGA (Johannesburg, May 2016)
5. Contributor to UNHABITAT 'Action Framework for Implementation of the New Urban Agenda' (Surabaya, 2016)
6. 'Constitutional framework: powers and functions' presentation to the Premiers Coordinating Forum 19 November 2009
7. 'Draft Constitution of Zimbabwe - Comments with regard to provincial and local government' presentation to annual winter School of Zimbabwe's Law Society (2012)
8. Submission to National Assembly's Portfolio Committee on Rural Development and Land Reform on the Spatial Planning and Land Use Management Bill, 2012 (2012)
9. Devolution of powers to local government in terms of the Children's Act, Presentation to Department of Social Development Workshop on assignment of functions with municipalities (Johannesburg, 30 July 2012)
10. Presentation to South African Local Government Association's National Executive Committee's Lekgotla on the Challenges and opportunities in a changing legal and policy framework (2011)
11. Submission to National Assembly's Portfolio Committee on Cooperative Government and Traditional Affairs on the Municipal Systems Amendment Bill, 2010, (2011)
12. Presentation to South African Local Government Association's National Executive Committee's Lekgotla on the quality of internal governance in municipalities (2009)
13. Submission to National Assembly's Portfolio Committee on Land Affairs on Land Use Management Bill Cape Town (2008)
14. Submission to National Assembly's Portfolio Committee on Local Government on Municipal Systems Bill Cape Town (2000) (with J Mettler)
15. Presentation to National Assembly's Portfolio Committee on Finance, on the Municipal Finance Management Bill, May 2002 (with N Steytler)
16. Presentation to joint sitting of Parliament's Portfolio Committees on Justice and Constitutional Development, and Provincial and Local Government, on proposed Constitutional Amendments to section 139, Cape Town 2002 (with N Steytler & J Mettler)

17. Presentation to joint sitting of Parliament's Portfolio Committees on Justice and Constitutional Development, and Provincial and Local Government, on proposed Constitutional Amendments on crossing the floor, Cape Town (2002)

EXTERNAL EXAMINATION

- > 20 Masters examinations (University of KwaZulu-Natal, University of Cape Town, University of Pretoria, University of Johannesburg, Nelson Mandela University)
- > 10 PhD examinations (University of Pretoria, North West University, University of Cape Town, Open University (Netherlands), Addis Ababa University (Ethiopia), Nelson Mandela University)

PEER REVIEW

1. Moderator *Planning Law* (Masters in City and Regional Planning, UCT, 2012 – 2018)
2. National Research Foundation (Evaluating numerous academic rating and funding applications)
3. Journals: *International Journal for Public Administration, Law, Democracy & Development, Commonwealth Journal of Local Governance, South African Public Law, Hague Journal of Public Law*

WORK CITED IN COURT JUDGMENTS

High Court of South Africa

1. *De Vries and Others v Eden District Municipality and Others* [2009] ZAWCHC 94 (17 June 2009)
2. *Mnquma Local Municipality and another v The Premier of the Eastern Cape and others* [2009] ZAECBHC 14 (5 August 2009)
3. *Lagoon Bay Lifestyle Estate (Pty) Ltd v Minister of Local Government, Environmental Affairs and Development Planning of the Western Cape and Others* [2011] 4 All SA 270 (WCC)
4. *Entsha Henra bk v Hessequa Munisipaliteit and Others* [2008] ZAWCHC 25 (15 May 2008)
5. *City of Cape Town v Bouley Properties (Pty) Ltd* [2010] ZAWCHC 650 (21 December 2010)
6. *Real People Housing (Pty) Limited v City of Cape Town* 2010 (1) SA 411 (C)
7. *Nelson Mandela Metropolitan Municipality v Nobumba NO and Others* 2010 (1) SA 579 (ECG)
8. *Minnie and Others v S* [2009] ZAWCHC 165
9. *Mogalakwena Local Municipality v Provincial Executive Council, Limpopo and Others* (35248/14) [2014] ZAGPPHC 400 (19 June 2014)
10. *Abaqulusi Local Municipality v Premier of the Province of KwaZulu-Natal and Others* (1648/19P) (28 February 2020)
11. *Abaqulusi Local Municipality and Others v Premier of the Province of KwaZulu-Natal and Others* (3357/2020P) [2020] ZAKZPHC 30 (30 July 2020)

Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africa

12. *Premier of the Western Cape and Others v Overberg District Municipality and Others* 2011 (4) SA 441 (SCA); [2011] 3 All SA 385 (SCA)
13. *Kungwini Local Municipality v Silver Lakes Homeowners Association and Another* 2008 (6) SA 187 (SCA) ; [2008] 4 All SA 314 (SCA)

14. *City of Tshwane v Marius Blom & GC Germishuizen Inc and Another* (433/2012) [2013] ZASCA 88; [2013] 3 All SA 481 (SCA); 2014 (1) SA 341 (SCA) (31 May 2013)

Constitutional Court of South Africa

- 13 *Premier, Gauteng and Others v Democratic Alliance and Others* 2021 (12) BCLR 1406 (CC); 2022 (1) SA 16 (CC) (4 October 2021)
- 14 *City of Johannesburg Metropolitan Municipality v Blue Moonlight Properties 39 (Pty) Ltd and Another* (2012 (2) BCLR 150 (CC); 2012 (2) SA 104 (CC)) [2011] ZACC 40; [2011] ZACC 33 (1 December 2011)

COMMISSIONED WORK

Forum of Federations (international organisation, supporting federalism and decentralisation)

1. International expert for South Sudan Constitutional Review Commission engagement with civil society on the Review of the Interim Constitution of **South Sudan** (2013)
2. International expert for civil society engagement in **Southern Kordofan** Popular Consultations on the Assessment of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement for **Sudan** (Kadugli, Sudan, 2011)
3. International expert for **Kenya's** Taskforce on Devolved Government (Nairobi, Kenya, 2011) (with N Steytler)
4. International expert at engagement with representatives of the **Ethiopian** federal government and the Ethiopian Nations on intergovernmental relations (Addis Ababa, 2007)
5. Appointed to prepare occasional paper on multilevel government in **South Africa, Ethiopia and Kenya** to support constitutional review in Philippines (with N Steytler).
6. Appointed to **organise a study tour** for Provincial Officials of the Kyber-Phatunkwa Province (**Pakistan**) on Intergovernmental Relations in South Africa (2017)
7. Appointed as international expert for engagement with Constitutional Review Commission of **Philippines**, May 2018.
8. Appointed for thoughtpiece on South Africa's response to COVID-19: the multilevel government perspective (2020) for the government of **Nepal**
9. Appointed to provide expert advice on Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations between **Philippines and Bangsamoro** Autonomous Region (2020).
10. Commission to draft research paper on **Climate Change and Federal Governance** in South Africa (2019-2021)
11. Design and deliver a professional training course for Norwegian People's Aid in **Myanmar** in federalism, decentralisation and local government.

Provincial Government of Gauteng (South Africa)

12. Co-authored research paper on prospects of a **legal framework to institutionalise the Gauteng City Region** (with Stephen Berrisford)

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)

13. Appointed to review Lesotho's Local Government Act (2015)

- wrote a framework for review, based on Lesotho's Decentralisation Policy
- suggested amendments to the Local Government Act

UNHABITAT

14. Appointed to conduct study on law making in cities (2013/2014)
 - conducted a case study, using mixed methodologies (legal, empirical) of the City of Cape Town's legislation on spatial planning and land use management

UNICEF

15. Assessing the inclusion of children's right in the draft **Constitution of Zimbabwe** (2012)
16. Assessment of the legal framework for the assignment of functions to local government in terms of the Children's Act (2012)

USAID / Training Resources Group

17. Comprehensive assessment of the state of decentralisation in **Zimbabwe** (with T Chigwata) (2019-2020)

Worldbank

18. International expert for Worldbank's Independent Evaluation Group Conference on **reviewing ten years of policy sector reform in Africa** (Addis Ababa, 2008)
19. Appointed to a Team of Experts to assist Worldbank **Nepal** in a Knowledge Exchange Programme, providing expert comparative input and assist with drafting a strategy on intergovernmental fiscal relations

Finance and Fiscal Commission (South Africa)

20. Appointed to conduct a 20-year review of the **Finance and Fiscal Commission**, South Africa's constitutional body to advice government on intergovernmental fiscal relations

Commission of Inquiry into Land Administration (Presidential Commission investigating land governance matters in Uganda)

21. Commissioned (with S Johnstone) to convene a **study tour for Uganda's Commission of Inquiry into Land** to examine South African land administration institutions.
22. Commissioned to brief Commission on Land regulation in South Africa (2017)

GIZ -Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit

23. Commissioned to **brief Delegation from Mozambique** on Multilevel Government in South Africa and (2019)
24. Commissioned to produce thought piece on local government's role in safety and security in South Africa (2020)
25. Commissioned to lead a legal-empirical study on the relationship between politicians and officials in local government in South Africa (2009)

26. Commissioned as an expert to advise **Mozambican Ministry of State Administration and Public Function, and the Ministry of Economic and Finance** on decentralisation reform (2021-2022).

International Budget Partnership

27. Commissioned to advise Social Justice Coalition on City of Cape Town's budget priorities (2018)

Friedrich Ebert Stiftung

28. Appointed to review and update manual on local government elections (2016) (with N Steytler)

United Nations Population Fund

29. Appointed to provide expert advice on a proposed manual for municipalities on how to set up partnerships with NGOs/CBOs in the health sector (2002)

Department of Rural Development and Law Reform (South Africa)

30. Appointed to review planning legislation in Northern Cape, Free State and Eastern Cape (2012)
31. Appointed (with Stephen Berrisford) for research paper on the feasibility of implementing section 52 of Spatial Planning and Land Use Management Act on identifying the 'national interest' in land use applications (2015).

National School of Government

32. Appointed to develop and lecture a comprehensive, online course on intergovernmental relations for officials and politicians of the government of South Africa (2020-2021).

National Department of Provincial and Local Government / Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs

33. Drafted a framework for an organic law on decentralisation in the **Democratic Republic of the Congo** (2006) (with N Steytler)
34. Wrote a commentary on the draft organic law on decentralisation in the **Democratic Republic of the Congo** (2007) (with N Steytler)
35. Commissioned to draft research paper, reviewing the Local Government White Paper (2007)
36. Commissioned to consolidate a series of sector papers, reviewing the Local Government White Paper (2007)
37. Research paper on amendments to the Municipal Property Rates Act and prepared amendments (with N Steytler) (2009)
38. Appointed to review district local government system in South Africa (with N Steytler, D Powell & P Ntliziywana) (2013)

Western Cape Department of the Premier

39. Designed a framework for the transfer of powers and functions to municipalities (with N Steytler, D Powell & K Harrison) (2009)

Parliament of South Africa

40. Legal opinion on the role of the National Council of Provinces in the application of section 139 of the Constitution (intervention into municipalities) (2003)

KwaZulu-Natal Provincial Government (Office of the Premier)

41. Report on Strengthening intergovernmental relations in the province of KwaZulu-Natal (2002) (with N Steytler & N Olivier)
42. Report on structuring intergovernmental relations in the province of KwaZulu-Natal (2002) (with N Steytler & N Olivier)
43. Manual on the application of section 139 of the Constitution (intervention into municipalities) (2006) (with N Steytler)

Municipal Demarcation Board (South Africa)

44. Legal opinions on local and provincial powers and establishment of municipalities (2000) (with N Steytler and J Mettler)

Western Cape Local Government Association

45. Report on local government's constitutional obligations regarding housing in light of the Constitutional Court *Grootboom* judgment (2000)

Western Cape Department of Local Government

46. Appointed (with J Beukes, T Chonco, N Steytler & T Chigwata) to examine the law and practice of combating **corruption** in the Western Cape
47. Appointed (with S Berrisford and N Mammon) to develop protocol for resolving **disputes** between provincial government and local governments over integrated development planning (2013)
48. Drafted a framework for the supervision of municipalities (2010)
49. An Assessment Framework for section 139 interventions (2018, with Nico Steytler and Tinashe Chigwata)

Western Cape Department of Environmental Affairs

50. Appointed as lead consultant in the drafting of a Western Cape Land Use Planning Act (2009-2013)
- worked for three years with stakeholders in and outside the Western Cape government to design a statute regulating land use planning

Hanns Seidel Foundation / Western Cape Department of Local Government

51. Appointed to conduct research on the feasibility of inclusive executive leadership and coalition governance in the Western Cape (2018, with Xavia Poswa)

52. Appointed to oversee the drafting of a **Curriculum Framework** for Councillor Training (with Nexo Consulting) (2019)

City of Cape Town

53. Opinion on the city's powers to regulate **liquor** trade (2010)
54. Opinion on the regulation of **solar water heaters** (2007)
55. Opinion on the environmental management of **baboons** (2009)
56. Advisory services on the City's authority with respect to **public transport** (2022-2023, via Zutari)

Drakenstein Municipality (South Africa)

57. Opinion on draft Planning Regulations (2014)
58. Opinion on draft Planning Regulations (2015)

Saldanha Bay Municipality

59. Opinion on validity of council meetings (2008)

Tlokwe Municipality

60. Review of Tlokwe Municipality's System of Delegations

Greater Tubatse Municipality

61. Drafting GTM's System of Delegations (2007)
62. Drafting GTM's Rules of Order (2008)

Metroplan Inc (South Africa)

63. Appointed (with M Schoonraad & M Oranje) to advise the South African Local Government Association on a new framework for municipal land use schemes

South African Local Government Association

64. Appointed (with T Chigwata) to help organise the SALGA / DOI Research Colloquium in 2018, and in 2019
65. Appointed (with N Steytler) to draft a conference discussion document on intergovernmental relations (2019).
66. Appointed (with T Chonco) to draft a legal opinion on the draft National Land Transport Bill (2019)
67. Appointed (with J Beukes) to draft a framework for **coalitions in local government** (2021)

Centre for Municipal Research and Advice

68. Appointed (with Nexo Consulting) to assist in the development of a **framework for training** Municipal Public Accounts Committees (MPACs)
69. Appointed (with A May) to contribute to research paper on **restructuring of health services in South Africa** (2009)

